

NO CHANGE in Class.

CLASS. CHANGED TO: TS

CLASS. BY: [illegible] DATE: 7/7/77

Auth: ISA 17-13

Auth: WLM By 044
Date: 11/4/78

~~SECRET~~
CONTROL

U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY

CONFIDENTIAL 25X1A

INTELLIGENCE REPORT

25X1A

COUNTRY China

DATE:

INFO.

SUBJECT Economic Information: Soviet "50-50 Plan" for Industrial Development of Manchuria

DIST. 5 May 1947

25X1A

PAGES 1

SUPPLEMENT

ORIGIN

25X1X

1. The Sino-Soviet Treaty of August 1945 provided a method of joint control and operation of the Chinese Changchun Railroad, with an equal division of profits and losses. This arrangement furnished a model for possible Sino-Soviet cooperation in heavy industrial enterprises in Manchuria and has been called the first step in the "50-50 Plan" whereby the Soviets hoped to gain joint rights with China to the industrial potentialities of Manchuria.

25X1X

2. The plan was drawn up for the Russians by Colonel Sladokovsky, well-known in diplomatic circles, "right hand man" of General Malinovsky in Manchuria, and head of the Soviet Far Eastern Bureau. He was aided by Cebrevsky, an authority on shale oil; Linchesky, an expert on non-ferrous metals; and Marinov, a technician in the chemical industry. Studied particularly for the "50-50 Plan" were the steel, cement, coal, and shale oil industries.

25X1X

3. The Nationalists in Manchuria agreed to the Soviet proposals. They were represented by CHANG Kia-ngau, Chairman of the Northeast Economic Commission and head of the Economic Section of General Hsiung's Headquarters in Mukden. CHANG went to Nanking about March 1946 to present the plan, but it was officially repudiated.

25X1X

4. An unrelated Chinese source gave corroborating evidence of the Soviet plan and stated that Russia attempted to force China to joint industrial cooperation.

25X1X

5. The Soviets told the Chinese that war booty would be returned to Manchuria if the Chinese accepted the "50-50 Plan".

25X1X

This document is hereby regraded
CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the
letter of 13 October 1978 from the
Director of Central Intelligence to the
Archivist of the United States.
Next Review Date: 2008

WARNING NOTICE: THIS DISTRIBUTION LISTING MUST
EXCISED BEFORE PUBLIC RELEASE OF THIS DOCUMENT.

CONFIDENTIAL

CLASSIFICATION

~~SECRET~~ CONTROL U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY

52

13

7R000500680003-3